

Таблица: как меняются времена в косвенной речи

Прямая речь	Косвенная речь	Пример
Present Simple	Past Simple	«I like jazz.» → He said he liked jazz.
Present Continuous	Past Continuous	«I am reading.» → She said she was reading.
Present Perfect	Past Perfect	«I have finished.» → He said he had finished.
Past Simple	Past Perfect (часто можно оставить Past Simple)	«I saw him.» → She said she had seen him.
Past Continuous	Past Perfect Continuous	«I was sleeping.» → He said he had been sleeping.
will	would	«I will help.» → She said she would help.
can	could	«I can swim.» → He said he could swim.
may	might	«It may rain.» → She said it might rain.
must	had to (или must)	«I must go.» → He said he had to go.
Past Perfect, would, could, should, might	не меняются	«I would go.» → She said she would go.

Времена не сдвигаются, если вводящий глагол стоит в настоящем или будущем времени (He says he is tired) и если передаётся общеизвестная истина (The teacher said that water boils at 100 °C).

Слова времени и места в косвенной речи

Прямая речь	Косвенная речь
now	then
today	that day
tonight	that night
tomorrow	the next day / the following day
yesterday	the day before / the previous day
next week	the following week / the week after
last week	the week before / the previous week
... ago	... before
here	there
this / these	that / those

Местоимения меняются по смыслу: «I love you», she told him → She told him she loved him.

Утверждения, вопросы и просьбы в косвенной речи

Что передаём	Как строится	Пример
Утверждение	say (that) / tell smb (that) + сдвиг времени	«I'm hungry.» → He said (that) he was hungry. He told me he was hungry.
Специальный вопрос	ask + вопросительное слово + прямой порядок слов, без do	«Where do you work?» → She asked where I worked.
Общий вопрос	ask + if / whether + прямой порядок слов	«Do you like tea?» → He asked if I liked tea.
Просьба, приказ	tell / ask smb + to do	«Close the door.» → She told me to close the door.
Запрет	tell / ask smb + not to do	«Don't shout.» → He asked us not to shout.

Say — без дополнения-лица (said that...) или с to (said to me), tell — всегда с лицом (told me that...).

Закрепи в тренажёре

Где это на ЕГЭ: задание 21 по английскому языку. Грамматика: согласование времён — 20 заданий с проверкой, без регистрации.

Решать задание 21 на neuromisha.ru



Наведи камеру телефона