

There is / there are: утверждение, отрицание, вопрос во всех временах

Время и тип	Единственное и неисчисляемое	Множественное	Пример
Настоящее: утверждение	there is (there's)	there are	There is a lamp on the desk. There are three windows in the room.
Настоящее: отрицание	there isn't (a, any) / there is no	there aren't (any) / there are no	There isn't any sugar. There are no chairs.
Настоящее: вопрос	Is there...?	Are there...?	Is there a bank near here? — Yes, there is.
Прошедшее	there was	there were	There was a storm last night. There were many people.
Будущее	there will be	there will be	There will be a test on Friday.
Present Perfect	there has been	there have been	There have been a lot of changes.
С модальным глаголом	there can / must / may be	there can / must / may be	There must be a mistake.

Краткие ответы: Yes, there is. / No, there isn't. Yes, there are. / No, there aren't. В кратком утвердительном ответе there's не сокращают.

Is или are: правило первого слова

Что идёт после оборота	Форма	Пример
исчисляемое в единственном числе	is / was	There is an apple.
неисчисляемое	is / was	There is some water. There was no time.
множественное число	are / were	There are some apples.
перечисление, первое — в единственном	is (по первому слову)	There is a pen and two pencils.
перечисление, первое — во множественном	are	There are two pencils and a pen.
a lot of + множественное	are	There are a lot of mistakes.
a lot of + неисчисляемое	is	There is a lot of snow.

Когда нужен оборот there is, а когда нет

Случай	Пример	Перевод
сообщаем, что где-то есть предмет	There is a mouse in the kitchen!	На кухне мышь!
сколько чего-то	There are 30 students in our class.	В нашем классе 30 учеников.
событие	There was an accident on the bridge.	На мосту произошла авария.
описание места	There is a big park in the centre of my town.	В центре моего города есть большой парк.
не нужен: предмет уже известен	The book is on the table.	Книга (та самая) на столе.

Типичные ошибки с there is и there are

Как не надо	Как правильно	Почему
In my room is a bed.	There is a bed in my room.	новый предмет вводят оборотом there is
There is two cats.	There are two cats.	множественное число — are
There are a milk.	There is some milk.	milk неисчисляемое — is, без a
Is there any apples?	Are there any apples?	в вопросе форма тоже по числу существительного
It is a cinema near my house.	There is a cinema near my house.	it is — «это», there is — «есть, имеется»
There will are many guests.	There will be many guests.	после will — be
There have a park.	There is a park.	have в обороте не используют: «есть» — there is

Закрепи в тренажёре

Где это на ЕГЭ: задание 19 по английскому языку. Грамматика: время глагола — 18 заданий с проверкой, без регистрации.

Решать задание 19 на neuromisha.ru



Наведи камеру телефона